

Trusting the Value of Data: The Nurse Manager Quality Dashboard

Mary Swenson RN MBA
Director of Nursing, Partners eCare



Nurses Transforming Healthcare Through Informatics

Nurses and Data

The PHS profession of nursing's mission is to deliver the highest standard of patient care in a healing environment. Qualities of compassion, caring, communication, empathy and respect are essential to maintaining the nurse's focus on the patient, as the center of what we do.

Consider that the professional nurse is also:

- Detail orientated
- Knowledgeable
- Technically competent
- Skilled
- Informed through evidence
- Guided by best practice

Nurses and Data

The challenge in trusting data, as an important component in driving quality care, is embedding data into the everyday life of a nurse.

- Making that data meaningful, relevant, timely, and easily available.
- Facilitating data literacy
- Enabling managers and staff to understand how their efforts are having an impact
- Pivot our EHR focus from the front end to the back end

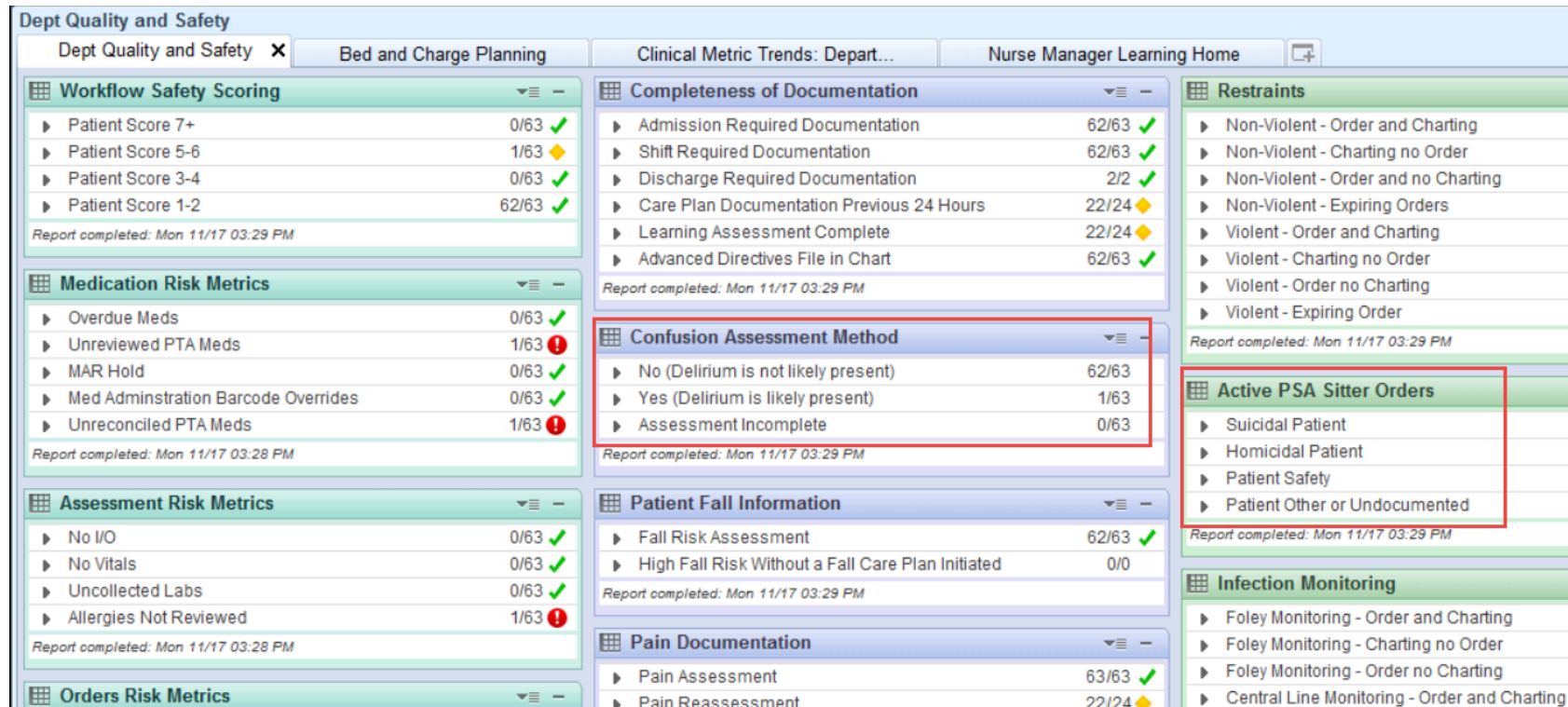
Where do we begin?

NMQSD: Nurse Manager Quality Safety Dashboard

- ❖ Patient Safety
- ❖ Skin
- ❖ Falls
- ❖ Infections

Nurse Manager Quality Safety Dashboard: Background

- Out of the Box at Go Live
- Ad hoc fixes and enhancements through the request prioritization process
- Improved upon when time/resources allowed
- Lack of consistency in metrics and reports across the Dashboard
- Metrics and reports that were no longer relevant



The screenshot displays a dashboard titled "Dept Quality and Safety" with several sections:

- Workflow Safety Scoring:**
 - Patient Score 7+ (0/63 ✓)
 - Patient Score 5-6 (1/63 ⚠)
 - Patient Score 3-4 (0/63 ✓)
 - Patient Score 1-2 (62/63 ✓)
- Medication Risk Metrics:**
 - Overdue Meds (0/63 ✓)
 - Unreviewed PTA Meds (1/63 ⚠)
 - MAR Hold (0/63 ✓)
 - Med Administration Barcode Overrides (0/63 ✓)
 - Unreconciled PTA Meds (1/63 ⚠)
- Assessment Risk Metrics:**
 - No I/O (0/63 ✓)
 - No Vitals (0/63 ✓)
 - Uncollected Labs (0/63 ✓)
 - Allergies Not Reviewed (1/63 ⚠)
- Orders Risk Metrics:** (Section header visible)
- Completeness of Documentation:**
 - Admission Required Documentation (62/63 ✓)
 - Shift Required Documentation (62/63 ✓)
 - Discharge Required Documentation (2/2 ✓)
 - Care Plan Documentation Previous 24 Hours (22/24 ⚠)
 - Learning Assessment Complete (22/24 ⚠)
 - Advanced Directives File in Chart (62/63 ✓)
- Confusion Assessment Method:**
 - No (Delirium is not likely present) (62/63)
 - Yes (Delirium is likely present) (1/63)
 - Assessment Incomplete (0/63)
- Patient Fall Information:**
 - Fall Risk Assessment (62/63 ✓)
 - High Fall Risk Without a Fall Care Plan Initiated (0/0)
- Pain Documentation:**
 - Pain Assessment (63/63 ✓)
 - Pain Reassessment (22/24 ⚠)
- Restrains:**
 - Non-Violent - Order and Charting
 - Non-Violent - Charting no Order
 - Non-Violent - Order and no Charting
 - Non-Violent - Expiring Orders
 - Violent - Order and Charting
 - Violent - Charting no Order
 - Violent - Order no Charting
 - Violent - Expiring Order
- Active PSA Sitter Orders:**
 - Suicidal Patient
 - Homicidal Patient
 - Patient Safety
 - Patient Other or Undocumented
- Infection Monitoring:**
 - Foley Monitoring - Order and Charting
 - Foley Monitoring - Charting no Order
 - Foley Monitoring - Order no Charting
 - Central Line Monitoring - Order and Charting

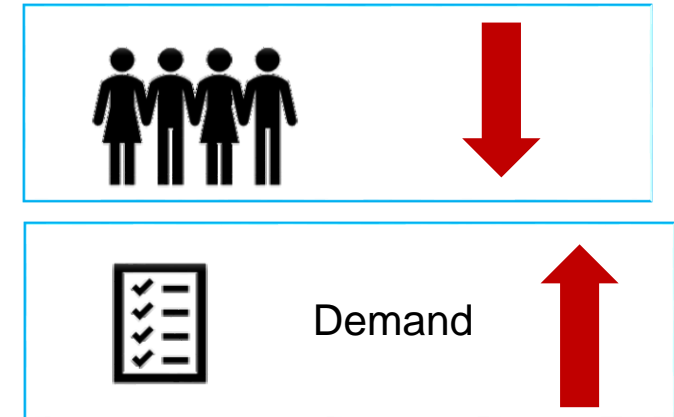
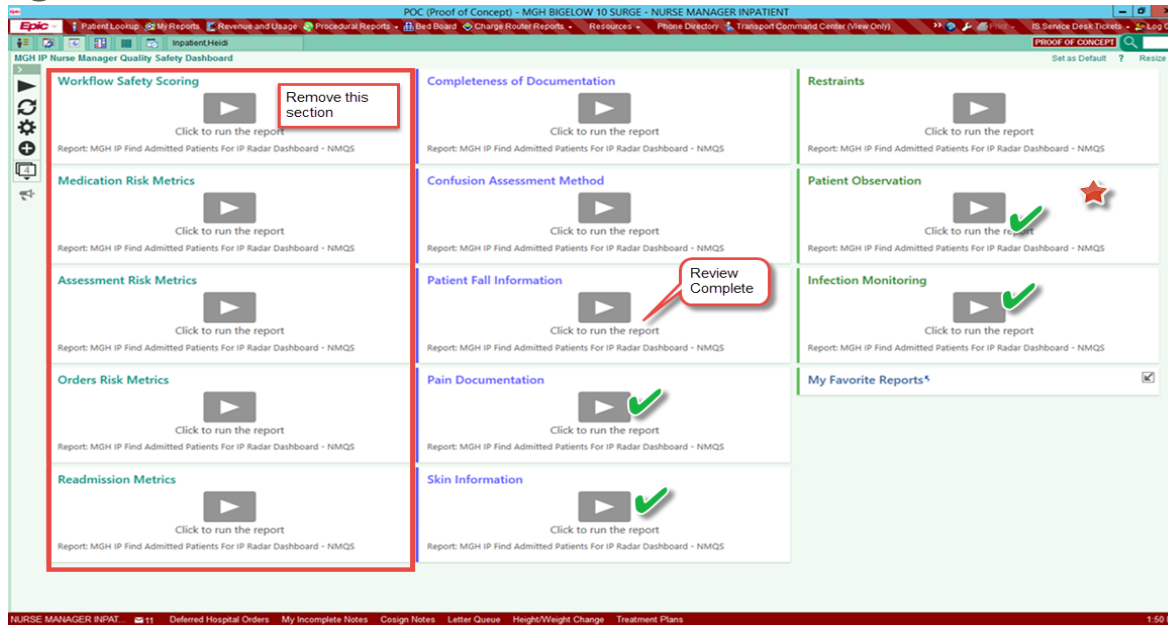
NMQSD Scorecard

| Building Blocks of Data Driven Culture | NMQSD OOB* |
|---|------------|
| Data is centralized and organized | ✓ |
| Data is embedded in workflow from the start | ■ |
| Data is easy to analyze and interpret | ✗ |
| Data is tactical | ✗ |
| Data is relevant | ✗ |
| Focus on core group of metrics | ✓ |
| Data is available to all staff | ✓ |
| Data access is layered | ✓ |
| Data supports nurse manager decision making | ✗ |
| Overall usability of NMQSD | ✗ |
| *OOB = Out of Box | |

NMQSD Improvement Project: Launch and Roadblocks to Success



- Fall 2016 embarked on enhancement effort to improve NMQSD usability and accuracy to support Nurse Managers and staff
- NMQSD Workgroup was convened as a subgroup under the Clin Doc Reporting Portfolio improvement effort
- Highly engaged representatives from NIAC, Nursing CCG, and site content experts
- Reporting team and Clin Doc AC consulting resource with expertise in WB reporting and Dashboards



NMQSD: Partners 2.0 Path to Success



Executive Leadership Endorsement



Demand Project Approval



Money-Epic Cogito Services

- The PHS Nurse Quality Dashboard subgroup was reconvened in April of 2017 as a Partners 2.0 project workgroup
- Epic Cogito Consulting Services were approved for a total 32 hours to complete the Dashboard
- A shared file was created as the single dynamic project document for PeC requests, build requirements, notes and Epic updates.
- Guiding principles and NMQSD principles were established

NMQSD: Partners 2.0 Demand Project

NMQSD Workgroup Guiding Principles

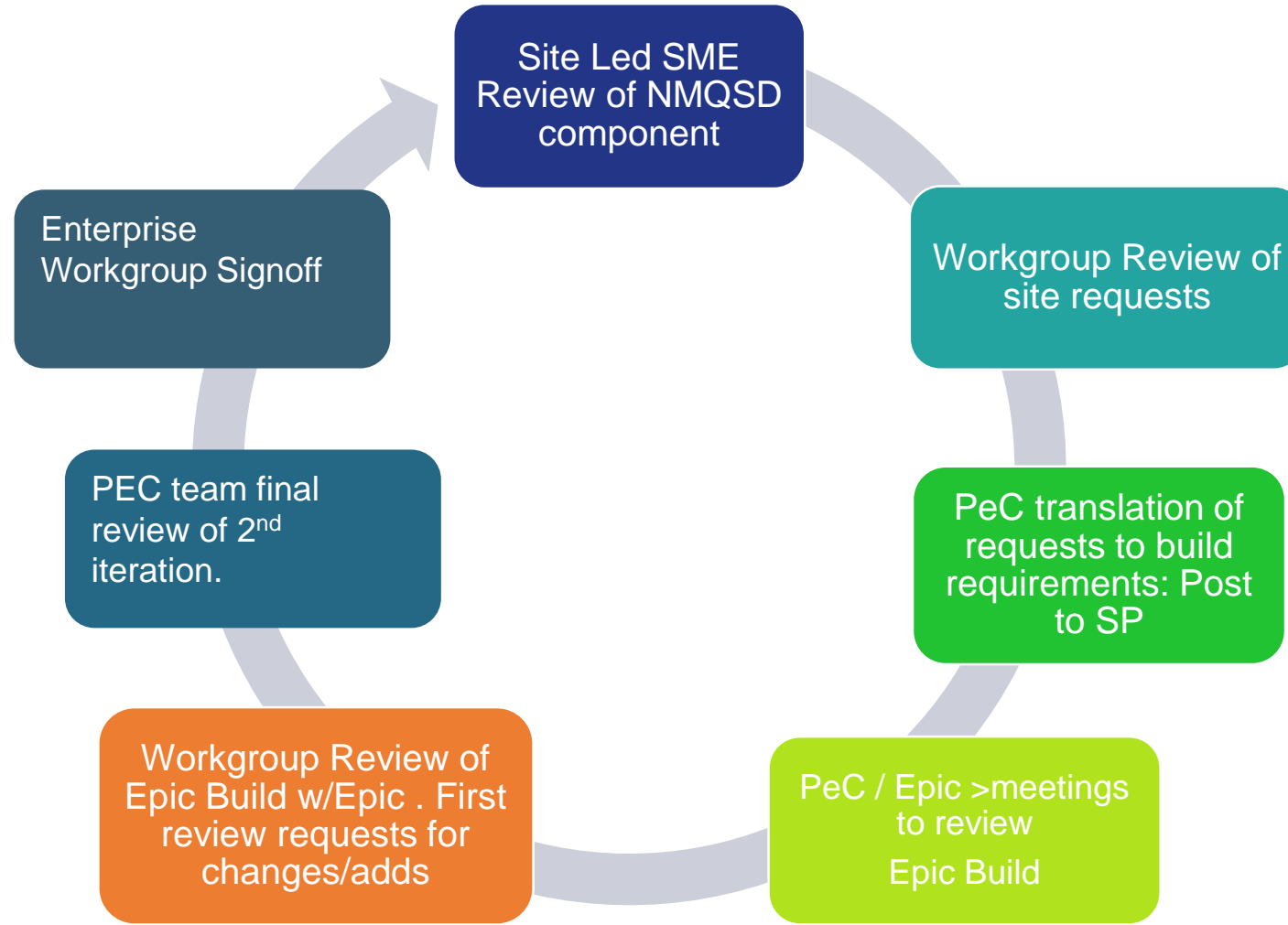
- The NMQSD workgroup will have Enterprise representation and report out to NIAC-the Nursing Informatics Advisory Council
- Biweekly meetings will be established with a target of a 3 month timeline for completion
- The review of dashboard components will be prioritized by the workgroup and reviewed in sequence in their entirety: Metrics, Detailed reports and South of the Border reports
- Requests should be submitted by the sites, reviewed by the Workgroup for Enterprise vetting, and communicated to Epic in a Build requirements document
- Two iterations of review once Epic build of component is complete
 1. Review for accuracy against documented requirements. Small edits allowed
 2. Final review and sign off

NMQSD: Partners 2.0 Demand Project

Design Principles

- Standard columns will follow a consistent order in detailed reports
- Detailed supporting data will be housed in “south of the border” report-reduce report clutter
- Standardization in component metrics; show red only if action is needed; metrics should reflect a consistent concept
 - Presence of value-pressure ulcer
- Metric values should be actionable-drill down to a detail report
- Definition of data elements in metrics and column headers should follow a consistent convention
 - Numerator = xyz and Denominator = abc
- Call out high/low variances on report in yellow bubbles

NMQSD Component Review Process: Biweekly Cadence



NMQSD

MGH IP Nurse Manager Quality Safety Dashboard

Running... Medication Risk Metrics MGH BIGELOW 11 MED

Report completed: Thu 5/31 10:42 AM Results expired: Thu 5/31 12:42 PM

- > MGH Overdue Critical Meds **19/24**
- > MGH Unreviewed PTA Meds **0/24**
- > MGH IP MAR Hold **0/24**
- > MGH Med Administration Barcode Overrides **0/24**
- > MGH Unreconciled PTA Meds **6/24**

Trending BCMA Metrics MGH BIGELOW 11 MED

| | Feb | Mar | Apr | MTD |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| > BCMA Overall | 97.2% | 97.7% | 97.0% | 96.9% |
| > Patient Scanning | 99.3% | 99.4% | 98.8% | 99.4% |
| > Medication Scanning | 97.3% | 97.8% | 97.2% | 97.1% |
| > Feeding Scanning | - | - | - | - |
| > Blood Scanning | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |

Running... Medication Risk Metrics MGH BIGELOW 11 MED

Report completed: Thu 5/31 10:42 AM Results expired: Thu 5/31 12:42 PM

- > MGH Overdue Critical Meds **19/24**
 - Numerator: Patients with overdue time-sensitive medications
 - Denominator: Unit Census
 - Workflow Safety: Medication Risk Metrics: NMQSD
- > MGH Unreviewed PTA Meds **0/24**
 - Numerator: Patients with unreviewed PTA Meds who have been admitted for over 6 hours.
 - Denominator: Unit Census
 - Workflow Safety: Medication Risk Metrics: NMQSD
- > MGH IP MAR Hold **0/24**
 - Numerator: Patients on MAR Hold.
 - Denominator: Unit Census
 - Workflow Safety: Medication Risk Metrics: NMQSD
- > MGH Med Administration Barcode Overrides **0/24**
 - Numerator: Patients with 3 or more Medication Administration Barcode Overrides in

Inpatient NMQSD Workgroup Scorecard

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Inpatient NMQSD Workgroup: Accomplishments



- Wound Ostomy nurses at MGH report that they can trust the data on pressure ulcers and rely on the NMQSD reports for pressure ulcer prevalence surveys, reducing the time to complete these surveys.
- Completion of Documentation reports including Plan of Care and Education was instrumental for BWH in demonstrating documentation compliance in their Magnet Survey, which has increased nursing leadership's confidence the survey success.
- Data integrity, and shared reports across the PHS sites will enable the ability to benchmark data across the Enterprise
- Improved Nursing leadership efficiency in managing clinical operations with respect to quality indicators
 - Real time detection of deficiencies
 - Real time ability for intervention

Inpatient NMQSD Workgroup: Accomplishments



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Contact Information



Mary Swenson MBA RN
Director of Nursing Services
Partners eCare | PHS
meswenson@partners.org
617.959.1436

Partners eCare



The NSMC Nurse Manager Quality Dashboard Journey

Date April 26, 2019

Diane Menasco, MSHI, BSN, RN, CPHIMS



NORTH SHORE
MEDICAL CENTER



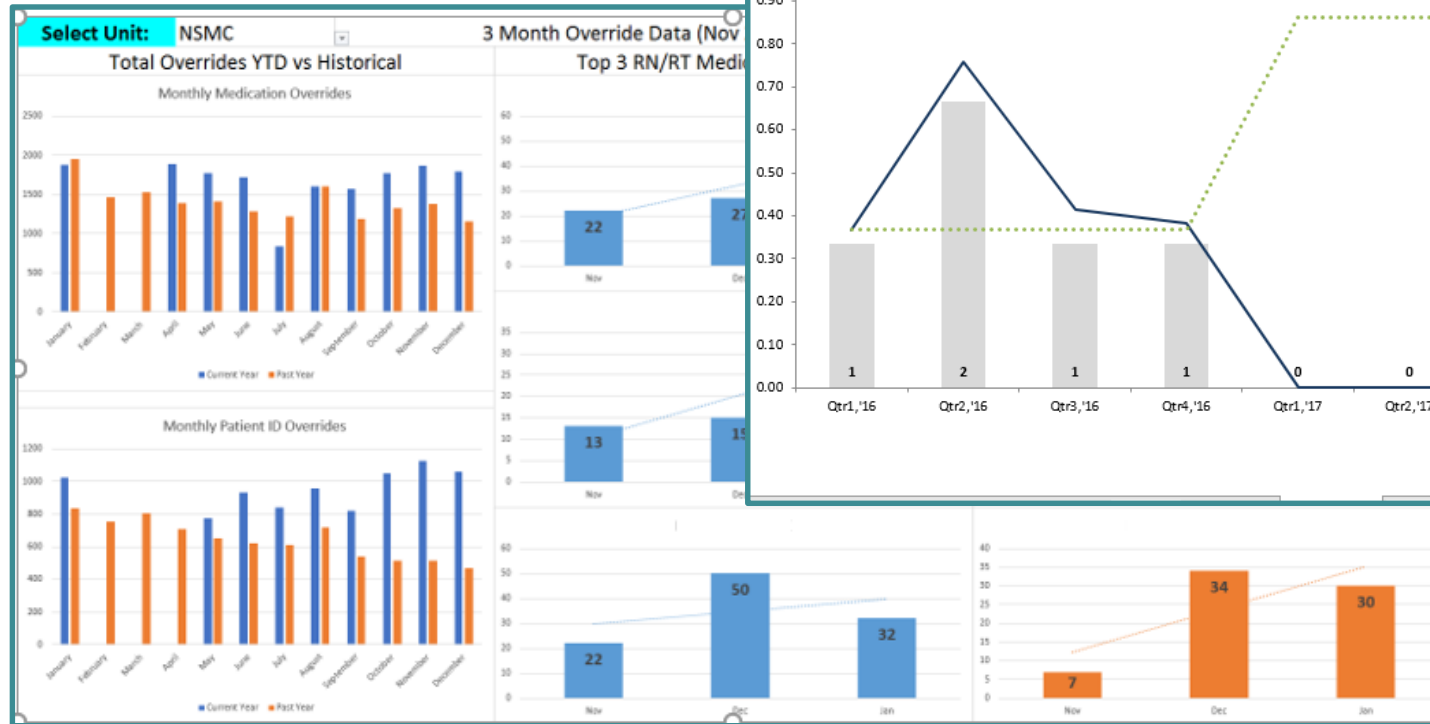
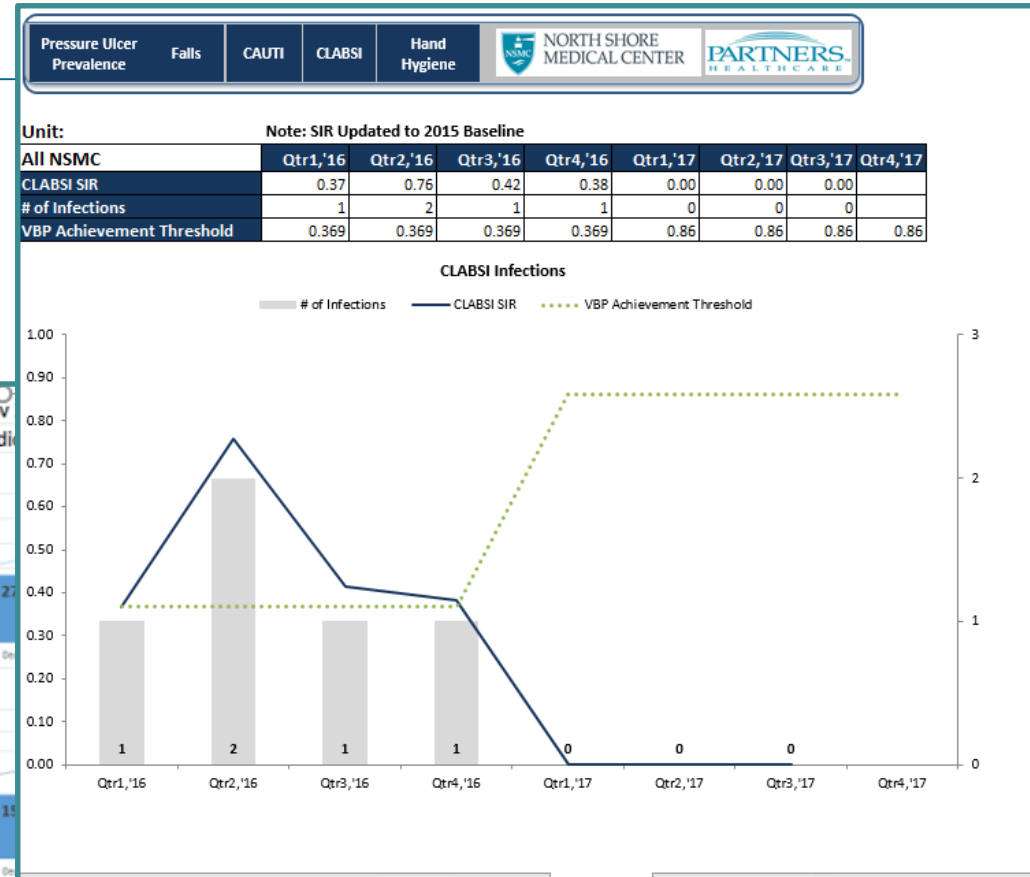
FOUNDED BY BRIGHAM AND WOMEN'S HOSPITAL
AND MASSACHUSETTS GENERAL HOSPITAL

NSMC

- Creating dashboards for Nursing Leadership
- Keepers of the data
- Monthly reporting



Challenges



PeC Reporting

- Early days of the PeC project
- First exposure to potential vendor reports
- Endless possibilities discussed
- Pure Heaven- not
 - » NIAC discovered many reports did not pull correct data elements due to system customization
 - » Additionally, the original dashboard featured Patient Safety Risk Metrics

Partners Developed 12 Workflow Safety Metrics

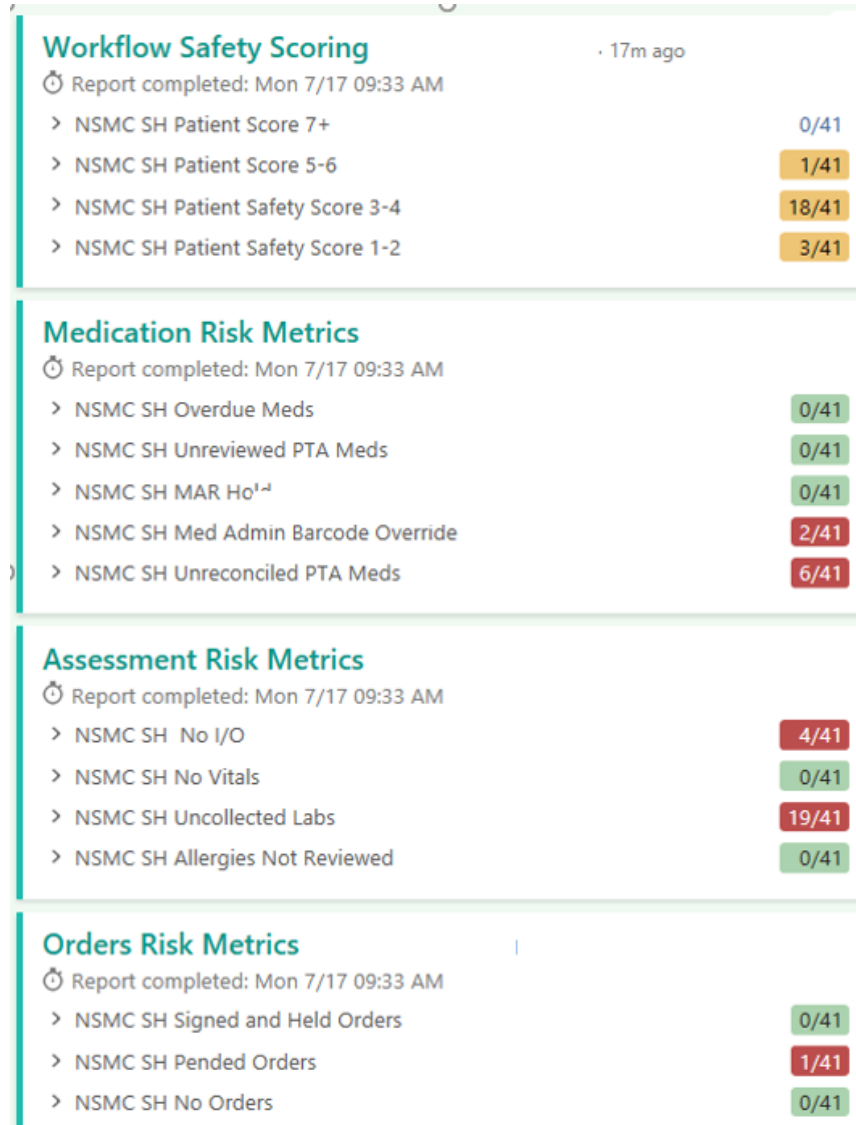
- Together, these metrics can significantly impact patient care if documentation is not done appropriately
- Improper documentation could lead to negative patient outcomes
- The 12 Safety Metrics all contribute to a patient's overall safety score
- The higher the score, the more there may be a need to consider intervening to rectify the situation

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| Medications on MAR Hold | 2 points | Pended Orders | 3 points |
| Overdue Critical Medications | 3 points | Signed and Held Orders | 3 points |
| Barcode Scanning Overrides | 1 point | No Orders Entered | 2 points |
| PTA Medications Reconciled | 2 points | No I/O Documentation | 1 point |
| PTA Medications Reviewed | 2 points | No Vitals Documentation | 3 points |
| Uncollected Labs | 3 points | Allergies Not Reviewed | 3 points |

View of the Dashboard early 2017

The left-most column comprises the Workflow Safety Metrics

Introduced at our Nursing Quality Leaders Meeting



Presented to Nursing Quality Leadership



Today

- Leadership engagement
- Nursing Professional Practice Council had early buy and brought forward to front line staff
- Joint Commission Champions
 - » Currently being used as part of our Monday Morning Check List

Joint Commission Prep – Monday Morning Checklist

| NSMC Patient Care Services Joint Commission Readiness Checklist Monday Morning Checklist/Daily During Survey | |
|---|--|
| | FIRST IMPRESSIONS MATTER |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Determine a location on your unit where the surveyors can have discussions with staff that allow confidentiality and privacy. Check condition of room. |
| | Do a safety survey of your unit |
| ROLE | Review: Charge Nurse, Educator, Director |
| | Review Unit Epic – IP Nurse Manager Quality Safety Dashboard for the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Allergies Reviewed <input type="checkbox"/> Completeness of Documentation <input type="checkbox"/> Patient Fall Information <input type="checkbox"/> Pain Documentation <input type="checkbox"/> Skin Information <input type="checkbox"/> Restraints <input type="checkbox"/> Infection Monitoring <input type="checkbox"/> Assessments per standards for area <input type="checkbox"/> Risk assessment scales completed per standards |

Asked Nursing Leaders to View Daily

| Category | Item | Count | Target |
|---|---|-------|--------|
| Completeness of Documentation | Data collected: Mon 4/8 01:21 PM | | |
| | NSMC SH Overdue Admission Required Documentation | 0/36 | 36 |
| | NSMC - SH Missing Plan of Care Note Last 24 Hours | 6/36 | 36 |
| | NSMC - SH IP Missing Care Plan Expected End Date | 6/36 | 36 |
| | NSMC - SH Missing Education Documentation Last 24 Hours | 22/36 | 36 |
| | NSMC SH Missing Healthcare Proxy | 14/36 | 36 |
| NSMC - SH Incomplete Blood Documentation | 0 | 36 | |
| Confusion Assessment Method | Data collected: Mon 4/8 01:21 PM | | |
| | NSMC SH Assessment Incomplete | 1/36 | 36 |
| | NSMC - SH Patients Positive for Risk of Delirium | 0/36 | 36 |
| NSMC - SH Patients Missing Delirium Plan of Care | 0/0 | 0 | |
| Patient Fall Information | Data collected: Mon 4/8 01:21 PM | | |
| | NSMC SH Fall Risk Assessment Overdue | 0/36 | 36 |
| | NSMC SH High Fall Risk Without a Fall Care Plan Initiated | 1/29 | 29 |
| NSMC SH Actual Patient Falls | 0/36 | 36 | |
| Pain Documentation | Data collected: Mon 4/8 01:21 PM | | |
| | Pain Assessment Overdue | 0/36 | 36 |
| | Pain Reassessment Overdue | 3/36 | 36 |
| | Persistent Pain | 6/36 | 36 |
| Severe Pain | 0/36 | 36 | |
| Skin Information | Data collected: Mon 4/8 01:21 PM | | |
| | Braden(Q)/Norton Assessment Overdue | 0/36 | 36 |
| | Low Braden(Q)/Norton Score with No Skin-Related Care Plan | 0/12 | 12 |
| Patients with Pressure Injury | 2/36 | 36 | |
| Restrains | Data collected: Mon 4/8 01:21 PM | | |
| | NSMC - SH Non-Violent - Patients on Restraints | 0/36 | 36 |
| | NSMC - SH Non-Violent - Missing Charting | 0/0 | 0 |
| | NSMC SH Non-Violent - Missing Order | 0/0 | 0 |
| | NSMC - SH Violent - Patients on Restraints | 0/36 | 36 |
| | NSMC - SH Violent - Missing Charting | 0/0 | 0 |
| NSMC SH Violent - Missing Order | 0/0 | 0 | |
| NSMC SH Violent Restraints Without a Care Plan Initiated | 0/0 | 0 | |
| Patient Observation | Data collected: Mon 4/8 01:21 PM | | |
| | NSMC SH Patients on Direct Observation | 1/36 | 36 |
| | NSMC SH Patients on Virtual Observation | 3/36 | 36 |
| Patients with Suicidal Risk Missing Active Order for On Unit Safety | 0/1 | 1 | |
| Infection Monitoring | Data collected: Mon 4/8 01:21 PM | | |
| | Patients with Indwelling Urinary Catheters | 1/36 | 36 |
| | Patients with Central Lines | 2/36 | 36 |
| Patients on Invasive Mechanical Ventilation | 0/36 | 36 | |
| My Favorite Reports | | | |

New Tracer Activity

Introducing Sitter Tracers

- Identifying all 1:1 sitters
- Confirming correct processes and documentation

| Patient Observation | |
|---|------|
| 🕒 Data collected: Mon 4/8 01:21 PM | |
| NSMC SH Patients on Direct Observation | 1/36 |
| NSMC SH Patients on Virtual Observation | 3/36 |
| Patients with Suicidal Risk Missing Active Order for On Unit Safety | 0/1 |

Contact Information:

Diane Menasco MSHI, BSN, RN, CPHIMS

Director Nursing Informatics | PCS

North Shore Medical Center | PHS

Office: 978-354-4029

dmenasco@partners.org

NWH Nurse Manager Quality Safety Dashboard

Sandy Cho, MPH BSN RN-BC
Nurse Director, Clinical Informatics and Wound Ostomy

April 26, 2019



NEWTON-WELLESLEY
HOSPITAL



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AND MASSACHUSETTS GENERAL HOSPITAL

Pockets of Excellence

- Chart Reviewer will use the Dashboard to focus on key areas
 - Falls
 - Can see quickly if the Risk assessment was completed per guidelines
 - TIPS implementation (also check in room for poster)
 - Check for plan of care and specific interventions
 - Conversation with patient
 - Will provide real time feedback to colleagues
- As a “Geri” Champion
 - Skin
 - Can see quickly if Risk assessment is being completed timely
 - Interventions such as specialty mattress are implemented
 - Delirium
 - CAM-ICU Modified
 - Completion
 - If positive, interventions in place
 - Observation
 - Documentation is accurate and reflects what is implemented

Pockets of Excellence

• Charge Nurse

- Able to see the whole floor quickly on key items
 - Urinary Catheters --- How many and should they be removed?
 - Are nurses having trouble completing documentation
 - Issue with flow
 - Staffing
 - Challenge managing assignment
 - Pain assessment/reassessment
 - Timeliness
 - Skin
 - Pressure Injuries
 - Restraints
 - Knowledge there may be patients who need additional resources
 - Incomplete blood documentation
 - Check in with nurse to ensure the documentation is completed and stopped
 - High Risk for Falls
 - Who is HRFF and have quick huddle with staff to increase awareness
- Challenge to use only because of time constraints

Contact Information

Sandy Cho, MPH BSN RN-BC

Nurse Director, Clinical Informatics, Wound Ostomy

Newton-Wellesley Hospital

scho3@partners.org

617-243-6311

BRIGHAM HEALTH



**BRIGHAM AND
WOMEN'S HOSPITAL**

Utilizing the Nurse Manager Quality Safety Dashboard for Healthcare Acquired Pressure Injury – HAPI Rounds

Deb Furlong MS, RN

BWH Program Manager, Nursing Informatics



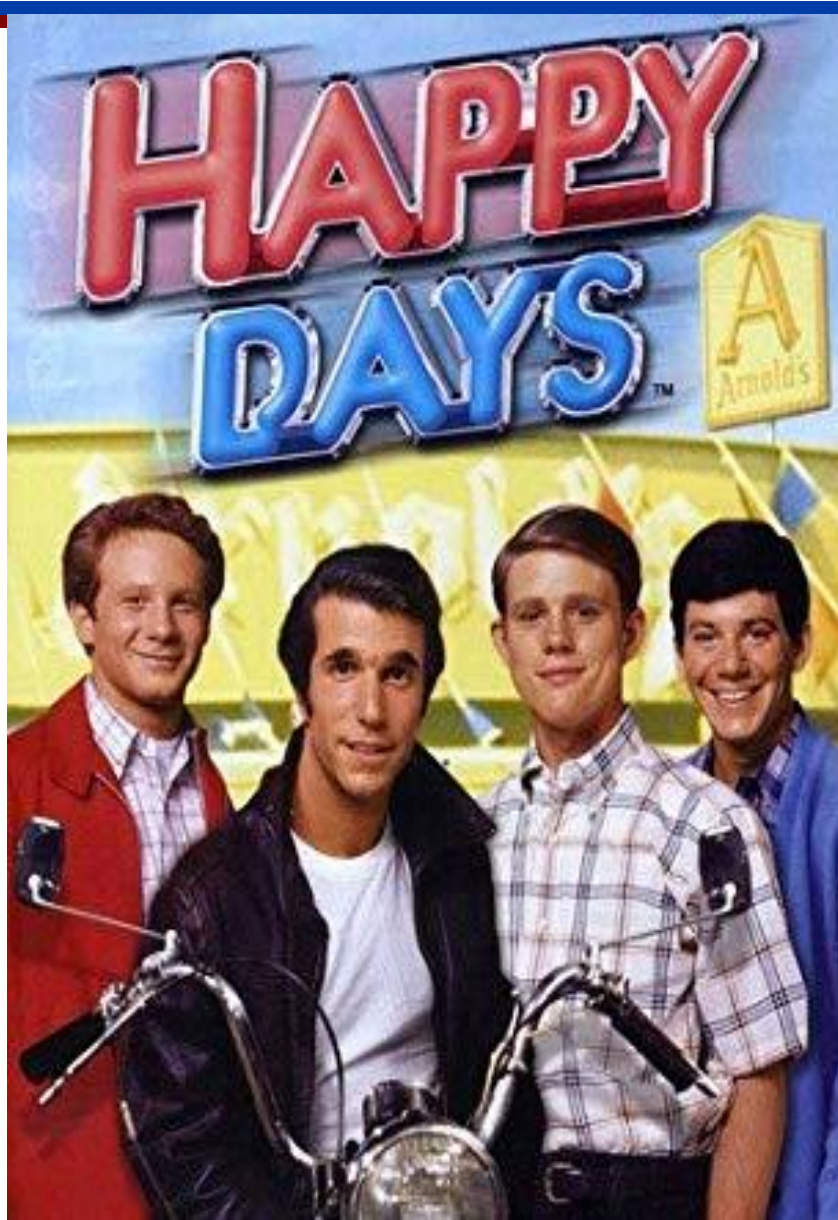
**HARVARD MEDICAL SCHOOL
TEACHING HOSPITAL**



A FOUNDING MEMBER OF **PARTNERS
HEALTHCARE**

Uses for NMQSD

- Provides a dashboard to view incomplete documentation when precepting new RN staff
- Identify patients who are higher risk for Healthcare Acquired Infections
- Identify patients who require additional documentation ex: restraints, constant observation, falls, pain, skin, blood administration and confusion
- Medication administration metrics



HAPI DAYS
we can finally save time
and use the NMQSD
and associated reports
for quality
improvement and
replace time consuming
chart audits!



My Dashboards

BWH IP Nurse Manager Quality Safety Dashboard - Personal

Medication Risk Metrics

Data collected: Tue 4/16 07:32 AM Results expired: Tue 4/16 08:32 AM

| | |
|--|-----|
| BWH MAR Hold | 1/9 |
| BWH Med Administration Barcode Overrides | 1/9 |
| BWH Unreconciled PTA Meds | 2/9 |
| BWH Unreviewed PTA Meds | 1/9 |

Completeness of Documentation

Data collected: Tue 4/16 07:32 AM Results expired: Tue 4/16 08:32 AM

| | |
|---|-----|
| BWH Overdue Admission Required Documentation | 1/9 |
| BWH Missing Plan of Care Note Last 24 Hours | 3/9 |
| BWH Missing Plan of Care Expected End Date | 1/9 |
| BWH Missing Education Documentation Last 24 Hours | 8/9 |

Restraints

Data collected: Tue 4/16 07:32 AM Results expired: Tue 4/16 08:32 AM

| | |
|--------------------------------------|-----|
| Non-Violent - Patients on Restraints | 2/9 |
| Non-Violent - Missing Charting | 0/2 |
| BWH Non-Violent - Missing Order | 1/2 |
| Violent - Patients on Restraints | 0/9 |

Assessment Risk Metrics

Data collected: Tue 4/16 07:32 AM Results expired: Tue 4/16 08:32 AM

| | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| BWH No Vitals | 0/9 |
| BWH Allergies Not Reviewed | 0/0 |

Orders Risk Metrics

Data collected: Tue 4/16 07:32 AM Results expired: Tue 4/16 08:32 AM

| | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| BWH Signed and Held Orders | 2/9 |
| BWH No Orders | 0/9 |

Readmission Metrics

Data collected: Tue 4/16 07:32 AM Results expired: Tue 4/16 08:32 AM

| | |
|-------------------------|---|
| BWH Readmitted Patients | 0 |
|-------------------------|---|

Trending BCMA Metrics

| | Jan | Feb | Mar | MTD |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| BCMA Overall | 95.0 % | 94.7 % | 95.5 % | 95.2 % |
| Patient Scanning | 98.6 % | 97.6 % | 98.4 % | 97.4 % |
| Medication Scanning | 95.0 % | 94.7 % | 95.6 % | 95.3 % |
| Breastmilk Scanning | - | - | - | - |
| Blood Scanning | 100 % | 100 % | 100 % | 100 % |

BWH Infections and Falls Per 1000 Days

BWH CNO Restraints - Non-Self-Destructive

Last Refresh: 10:11:24 AM

Skin Information

Data collected: Tue 4/16 07:32 AM Results expired: Tue 4/16 08:32 AM

Braden(Q)/Norton Assessment Overdue

1/9

Low Braden(Q)/Norton Score with No Skin-Related Plan of Care

0/7

Patients with Pressure Injury

4/9

Pain Documentation

Data collected: Tue 4/16 07:32 AM Results expired: Tue 4/16 08:32 AM

| | |
|---------------------------|-----|
| Pain Assessment Overdue | 0/9 |
| Pain Reassessment Overdue | 2/9 |
| Persistent Pain | 0/9 |
| Severe Pain | 0/9 |

Patients on Invasive Mechanical Ventilation

4/9

My Favorite Reports

No reports are available for display.

Skin Information

Data collected: Tue 4/16 07:32 AM Results expired: Tue 4/16 08:32 AM

Braden(Q)/Norton Assessment Overdue

1/9

Low Braden(Q)/Norton Score with No Skin-Related Plan of Care

0/7

Patients with Pressure Injury

4/9

NMQSD Tile for HAPI

- Shows the patients with Pressure Injury documentation
- During Skin, HAPI rounds there is a requirement to review all HAPIs and perform chart audits
- The Skin tile has all the information and saves time for the user to view data that was previously collected by a time consuming chart audit



PHS IP Active Pressure Injury Details - NMQS Dashboard [21295265] as of Tue 4/16/2019 10:13 AM

Filters Options Hospital Chart

| Detail | Present on Admission Status | Device-Related Status | Select All | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|------------|-----|-----------------|------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|---------|------------|-----------|--|
| Room and Bed | MRN | Patient | Age | Sex | Admit Date/Time | Wound Days | First Assessed | Stage | Orientation | Site | Present on Admit | Device Related? | Device Type | Braden D/T | Braden Score | Braden Q D/T | Q Score | Norton D/T | Norton Sc | |
| | | | 66 years | M | 03/09/2019 1414 | 31 | 03/15/19 | Deep tissue injury | Medial Right Left | Sacrum;Co | | No | | 04/16/2019 10:05 AM | 9 | | | | | |
| | | | 66 years | M | 03/09/2019 1414 | 5 | 04/10/19 | Deep tissue injury | Right | Nares;Nose | No | Yes | Tube: NG | 04/16/2019 10:05 AM | 9 | | | | | |

Pressure Injury Documentation

Pressure Injury Assessments (Last 72 Hours)

Active Pressure Injury

Pressure Injury Medial;Right;Left Sacrum;Coccyx;Buttocks Deep tissue injury

| | | | |
|--|------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| Date First Assessed | 03/15/19 -SL | Site: | Sacrum;Coccyx;Buttocks -MW |
| Time First Assessed | 1419 -SL | Days: | 32 |
| Is this a device related pressure injury?: | No -SL | Location Orientation: | Medial;Right;Left -MW |
| Staging: | Deep tissue injury -BM | Wound Description (Comments): | SCG: L + R buttocks;> 10 cm L x 10 cm W hyperpigmented: epidermal seperation, areas deep maroon, red to maroon base, component of MASD -BM |

Assessments

| | 04/16/19 1005 | 04/16/19 0400 | 04/15/19 2100 | 04/15/19 1543 | 04/15/19 0822 |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Dressing Status | — | Open to air -TR | Open to air -TR | — | — |
| Dressing Change | — | — | — | — | — |
| Dressing Type | — | — | — | — | — |
| Dressing Change Due | — | — | — | — | — |
| Wound Bed Assessment | Bleeding: Pink;Red; Yellow -HA | Bleeding: Pink;Red; Yellow -TR | Bleeding: Pink;Red; Yellow -TR | Bleeding: Pink;Red; Yellow -HA | Bleeding: Pink;Red; Yellow -HA |
| Periwound Assessment | Denuded;Fragile;Maceration;Red -HA | Denuded;Fragile;Maceration;Red -TR | Denuded;Fragile;Maceration;Red -TR | Denuded;Fragile;Maceration;Red -HA | Denuded;Fragile;Maceration;Red -HA |
| Drainage Amount | — | — | Scant -TR | — | — |
| Drainage Description | — | — | Sanguineous -TR | Sanguineous -HA | Sanguineous -HA |
| Cleansing | — | — | — | — | — |
| Skin Barrier | Barrier cream -HA | Barrier cream -TR | Barrier cream -TR | Barrier cream -HA | Barrier cream -HA |
| Treatments | — | — | — | — | — |
| Packing Description | — | — | — | — | — |
| Packing Amount | — | — | — | — | — |
| State of Healing | — | — | — | — | — |
| Red granulation tissue % | — | — | — | — | — |
| Yellow fibrinous tissue/slough % | — | — | — | — | — |
| Black Eschar Tissue % | — | — | — | — | — |
| Shape | — | — | — | — | — |
| Wound Length (cm) | — | — | — | — | — |
| Wound Width (cm) | — | — | — | — | — |
| Depth (cm) | — | — | — | — | — |
| Margins | — | — | — | — | — |
| Tunneling (cm) | — | — | — | — | — |
| Undermining (cm) | — | — | — | — | — |
| Wound Image | — | — | — | — | — |
| | 04/15/19 0300 | 04/14/19 1900 | 04/14/19 1500 | 04/14/19 1100 | 04/14/19 0340 |

Additional Reports

- The HAPI report is also used by the Wound Nurses to evaluate whether the patient
 - Needs a Wound Consult
 - If there is duplicate documentation

Patient Observer Reports

Melissa Lantry, RN Project Manager
Nursing & Patient Care Services
Informatics
Mass General Hospital



*Nurses Transforming Healthcare
Through Informatics*

Overview of Patient Observer reports in Epic

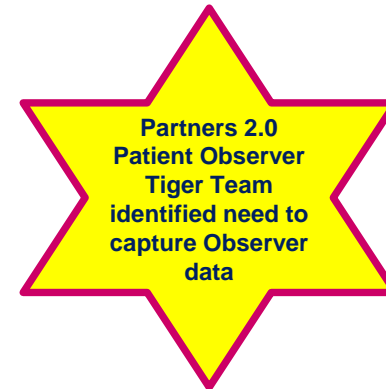
- **Real-time metrics/reports**

- Patient Observer tile on NMQSD
- Dashboard report

- **Trending report**

- PHS Patient Observer Summary Report
- PHS Patient Observer Detail Report

- All Patient Observer reports/metrics based on documentation in Patient Observation section of **Daily Cares/Safety** flowsheet in Epic



| IV/ Line Assessment | Assessment | Daily Cares/Safety | Screenings | Neuro Complex Assessment | Nursing Swallow Screen | Adult VS, I/O | Non- | | | | | | |
|--|------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|------|--------------|----|---------|----|-----|-----------|
| Accordion | Expanded | View All | 1m | 5m | 10m | 15m | 30m | 1h | 2h | 4h | 8h | 24h | Based On: |
| ED to Hosp-Admission (Current) from 2/7/2019 in MGH Lunder 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | 2/10/19 | | | | | | 2/11/19 | | | |
| | | | 0913 | 1024 | | 2101 | | | | 1500 | | | Last |
| NonSkid Footwear | | | On;Patient in b... | | On | On;Patient in b... | | | | | | | On;F |
| Additional Safety Measures | | | | | | | | | | | | | Assi |
| ☰ Patient observation type | | | | | | Direct observer | | | | | | | |
| Direct observer | | | | | | Initiated | | Discontinued | | | | | |
| Constant observation level | | | | | | Level 2 | | | | | | | |
| Alternatives to observer | | | | | | Decrease stim... | | | | | | | |
| Observer type | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Indications for observer | | | | | | Patient safety | | | | | | | |

Patient Observer Tile on the NMQSD

- Empowers unit based leadership to **provide real-time feedback on RN documentation** (improves quality of trending reports in the long run!)
- Patient Observer “tile”

Patient Observation MGH BIGELOW 11 MED ☰ ↗

🕒 Report completed: Mon 7/23 02:15 PM

- > MGH Patients on Direct Observation 4/22
- > MGH Patients on Virtual Observation 0/22
- Patients with Suicidal Risk Missing Active Order for On Unit Safety 1/1

Numerator: Patients that are missing a unit safety order and have indication for observer of "Suicidal risk"

Denominator: Patients that have indication for observer of "Suicidal risk"

[PHS IP Patient Observer: In House Dashboard](#) ← Metrics → Link to report

- PHS IP Patient Observer: In House Dashboard associated report

PHS IP Patient Observer: In House Dashboard [17865850] as of Mon 7/23/2018 2:39 PM ? Resize

🔍 Filters 📄 Options - 🏠 Hospital Chart ➕ Add to List 📅 Event Management 👤 Assign Others 🛑 Eng Other Assignments

6S pt observer 12/3

| Room and Bed | MRN | Patient | Age | Sex | Admit Date/Time | Observation Type D/T | Direct Observer Status D/T | Virtual Observer Status D/T | Indications for Observer | Constant Observation Level | Active Orders for On Unit Safety |
|--------------|-----|---------|-----|-----|-----------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | | L | | M | 0 | 351 | | | | | |
| | | S | | M | 0 | 705 | | | | | |
| | | C | | M | 0 | 343 | Direct observer; 7/16/2018 0249 | Continued; 7/16/2018 0249 | Suicidal risk; 7/16/2018 0249 | | |
| | | R | | F | 0 | 355 | Direct observer; 7/23/2018 0800 | Continued; 7/23/2018 0800 | | | |
| | | C | | F | 0 | 220 | | | Patient safety; 7/23/2018 0800 | | |

PHS Patient Observer Summary & Detail Reports



- Two monthly, trending reports
- **PHS Patient Observer Report:** A summary view of **Hospital or Unit data:**
 - # of Direct Observer Hours
 - # of Direct Observer Patients
 - Breakdown of “Indication for Observer” for Direct/Virtual Observer
 - Breakdown of “Constant Observation Level” for Direct/Virtual Observer
 - Same data repeated for Virtual Observer

PHS Patient Observer Summary Report CR MGH Main campus [17856921] as of Mon 7/23/2018 5:20 AM

| Department | | Direct Observer Hours | Direct Observer Patients | Direct Observer - Patient safety | Direct Observer - Suicidal Risk | Direct Observer - Homicidal Risk | Direct Observer - Elopement Risk | Direct Observer - Level 1 |
|-----------------------------|----------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| MG | RTHO/OMF | 165 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| MG | EN SURG | 262 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| MG | EDICINE | 238 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| MG | EDICINE | 249 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| TOTAL HOSPITAL COUNT | | 13684 | 272 | 88 | 33 | 0 | 8 | 91 |

- **PHS Patient Observer Detail Report:** A view of **patient level data**
 - **Direct Observer - Total Hours** (*calculation based on # of hours between first documented value of initiated/continued and last document value of continued/discontinued during the episode*)
 - **Direct Observer- Indication for Observer** (*Indication **most often** documented during the episode*)
 - **Direct Observer- Constant Observation level** (*Level **most often** documented during the episode*)
 - Same data repeated for Virtual Observer

How do the dashboard and trending reports work together?

- **First** focus on the Nurse Manager Quality & Safety Dashboard & associated report to ensure that documentation is accurate at the unit level
 - Unit leaders can work with RNs in the moment to correct documentation
 - Resource/Charge RN have access to the dashboard as well!
 - Dashboard data lays the foundation



- Utilize monthly reports to **monitor trends!**
 - Able to look at patterns in Patient Observation at the unit and hospital level
 - Ex. What indication is documented most often for Direct observers? Virtual observers?

Contact Information



Melissa Lantry RN, ACNS-BC
Project Manager, Nursing & PCS Informatics
Massachusetts General Hospital
mlantry@partners.org
617.724.3563

Questions